

# Toki Pona

blinry

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- Created by Sonja Lang in 2001
- Experiment: How minimalist can a language get?
- 14 letters, 130 root words, not a lot of grammar
- very ambiguous :)

# Letters

p t k s m n l w j

(All pronounced like in English, except for j, which is always pronounced like “y”.)

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a e i o u

(Pronounced like in Spanish/Italian/Esperanto.)

# Vocabulary

a akesi ala alasa ale ali anpa ante anu awen e en esun ijo ike ilo insa jaki jan jelo jo kala kalama kama kasi ken kepeken kili kin kipisi kiwen ko kon kule kulupu kute la lape laso lawa len lete li lili linja lipu loje lon luka lukin lupa ma mama mani meli mi mijeh moku moli monsi monsuta mu mun musi mute namako nanpa nasa nasin nena ni nimi noka oko olin ona open pakala pali palisa pan pana pi pilin pimeja pini pipi poka pokis pona pu sama seli selo seme sewi sijelo sike sin sina sinpin sitelen sona soweli suli suno supa suwi tan taso tawa telo tempo toki tomo tu unpa uta utala walo wan waso wawa weka wile

# Basic sentences

- mi moku. (“I eat.” or “I am food.”)

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- mi moku. ("I eat." or "I am food.")
- sina pona. ("You are good." or "You fix.")

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- mi moku. ("I eat." or "I am food.")
- sina pona. ("You are good." or "You fix.")
- telo li pona. ("Water is good.")

# Practise

• “People are good.”

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Toki Pona	English
jan	person, human
pona	good, to fix
moku	food, to eat, to drink
suli	big, tall, important
mi	I
sina	you
telo	water, ocean
suno	light, sun

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# Practise

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jan person, human

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- “People are good.”
- “I’m eating.”

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- “You’re tall.”
- “The lake is big.”

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- “You’re tall.”
- “The lake is big.”
- “Water is simple.”

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- “Water is simple.”
- suno li suli.
- moku li pona.
- jan li moku.

# Direct objects

- mi moku e telo.

# Direct objects

- mi moku e telo.
- sina pona e jan.

# Compound sentences

- soweli li moku li lape.

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- soweli li moku li lape.
- mi moku e kili e telo.

# Compound nouns

- **ilo moku**

# Compound nouns

- ilo moku
- jan lili

# Compound nouns

- ilo moku
- jan lili
- telo nasa

# Compound nouns

- ilo moku
- jan lili
- telo nasa
- tomo mi

# Adverbs

- mi wile mute e moku.

# Adverbs

- mi wile mute e moku.
- mi lukin lili e suno.

# Negation

- mi lape ala.

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- mi lape ala.
- jan ala li toki.

# Questions

- len sina li telo ala telo?

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- len sina li telo ala telo?
- sina ken ala ken lape?

# Questions

- len sina li telo ala telo?
- sina ken ala ken lape?
- seme li moku e kili mi?

# Questions

- len sina li telo ala telo?
- sina ken ala ken lape?
- seme li moku e kili mi?
- sina kama tan ma seme?

- tomo telo nasa (“crazy water house”)

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- jan pona ala (“no good people”)
- jan pi pona ala (“bad people”)
- monsuta waso pi pan linja

# Time

Verbs have no tense:

- mi moku. (“I am eating” or “I was eating” or “I will be eating”)

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- tenpo suno ni la mi lape.

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- tenpo pini la mi lape.

# Unofficial words

- ma Kanata li pona lukin.

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- ma Kanata li pona lukin.
- mi toki ala e toki Inli.

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- ma Kanata li pona lukin.
- mi toki ala e toki Inli.
- mi mute li lon ma tomo Nujoka.

# Commands

- o lukin e ni!

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- o lukin e ni!
- o weka e len sina!

# Curiosities

- mi mu.

# Curiosities

- mi mu.
- laso jelo

# Curiosities

- mi mu.
- laso jelo
- wan, tu, mute, ali

# sitelen sitelen



# sitelen Emoji

	telo	:ocean:	water
	tenpo	:hourglass:	time
	toki	:speech_balloon:	language
	tomo	:house_with_garden:	indoor constructed space
	tu	:fallen_leaf:	two
	unpa	:eggplant:	sex
	uta	:lips:	mouth
	utala	:fist:	conflict
	walo	:full_moon_with_face:	white
	wan	:maple_leaf:	one
	waso	:bird:	bird
	wawa	:zap:	energy
	weka	:wind_chime:	away
	wile	:wolf:	to want

# Resources

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- Phrases/example sentences: [https://github.com/jan-Lope/Toki\\_Pona\\_lessons\\_English/blob/master/toki-pona\\_english.txt](https://github.com/jan-Lope/Toki_Pona_lessons_English/blob/master/toki-pona_english.txt)

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- <https://www.reddit.com/r/tokipona/>

# Thanks!

- mi wile mute e ni: mi kama sona e toki pona poka sina mute!

# Thanks!

- mi wile mute e ni: mi kama sona e toki pona poka sina mute!
- mi pali e tomo toki sin: #tokipona